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- Why Are the Balkans the "Powder Keg of Europe"? 3 ills., Nov. 4, 1940.
- Yugoslavia, An Amalgam of Nations and Peoples, Oct. 28, 1940.

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- Alaska:** Big Diomedes and Little Diomedes: Russia 2 Miles from U. S. A., 2 ills., Feb. 17, 1941.
- Additional ill.: Eskimo children and whale jawbone, Wales, Jan. 13, 1941.
- Canada:** Ill.: Loading grapes, Grimsby, Ontario, Mar. 18, 1940.
- Labrador:** Labrador, Land of Fish and Forest, Nov. 11, 1940.
- Mexico:** Expedition Finds Five Huge Carved Heads in Mexico, Apr. 15, 1940.
- Additional ill.: Clay figurine of dog excavated at Tres Zapotes, Jan. 13, 1941.

- Lumbering:** "Waistline" Sector of Finland's Fighting Front, Feb. 26, 1940.
Additional ill.: Women lumberjacks, Finland, Mar. 11, 1940.
- Magnesium:** Magnesium: Metal with Wings, Feb. 3, 1941.
- Markets and Venders:** Ills.: Market place, Alberobello, Italy, Feb. 19, 1940; Ice cream peddler, Vigo, Spain, Apr. 1, 1940; Market, Nowy Targ, Galicia, Germany, Apr. 1, 1940; Outdoor market, Tangier, Dec. 2, 1940; Javanese vender carrying pole-basket, Batavia, Jan. 6, 1941.
- Meats:** Commodities in the News: No. 2, Meats and the World's Muscle, 3 ill., May 13, 1940.
Additional ill.: Unloading mutton, Royal Albert Dock, London, Dec. 16, 1940.
- Metalworking:** Ills.: Silverware factory, Mar. 11, 1940; Making silver wire, China, Apr. 22, 1940.
- Mines and Minerals:** See Coal, Gold, Iron and Steel, Magnesium, Silver, and Tin.
- Money:** Yuans, Yens, Sens, and Bahts: Money in Asia's Pockets, 2 ill., Feb. 10, 1941.
- Oil:** Earthquake Attacks Romanian Oil Fields, Europe's Largest, Dec. 2, 1940.
Netherlands Indies Question Haunts Homeland and Japan, 2 ill., Apr. 1, 1940.
New Europe Map Shows Six Countries Enlarged, May 6, 1940.
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Oil of Near East Involves U. S. and 11 Other Countries, Nov. 11, 1940.
Oil-Rich Caucasus "Hot Spot" of Near East, May 6, 1940.
"Paper Peace" for Romania, Storm Center of the Balkans, 2 ill., Feb. 26, 1940.
- Rice:** Saudi Arabia in the Grip of Modern Progress, Apr. 22, 1940.
Ills.: Rice mill, Thailand, May 6, 1940; Vender with rice wafers, French Indo-China, Oct. 14, 1940; Rice paddies, Thailand, Dec. 9, 1940.
- Rope:** Ill.: Ropewalk, Sicily, Feb. 17, 1941.
- Rubber:** Netherlands Indies Question Haunts Homeland and Japan, 2 ill., Apr. 1, 1940.
- Salt:** Ill.: Salt pans, Eritrea, Feb. 10, 1941.
- Sheep and Sheep Raising:** Ills.: Hauling wool, Australia, Mar. 18, 1940; Shearing ram, Hungary, Apr. 8, 1940; Agricultural students and sheep, North Island, New Zealand, Jan. 6, 1941.
- Silk:** Ill.: Silk cocoons, Bulgaria, Nov. 4, 1940.
- Silver:** Dramatic Career of Silver, Mar. 11, 1940.
Additional ill.: Chinese craftsmen making silver wire, Apr. 22, 1940; Chinese money, Feb. 10, 1941.
- Spices:** Netherlands Indies Question Haunts Homeland and Japan, 2 ill., Apr. 1, 1940.
- Sponges:** Bahamian Sponge Industry Hard Hit by Fungus Disease, 2 ill., Apr. 15, 1940.
- Steel:** See Iron and Steel.
- Textiles:** Ill.: Batik work, Madura, Netherlands Indies, Apr. 1, 1940.
- Tin:** "All-American" Problem of Tin, Oct. 28, 1940.
- Wire:** Wiry World of the 20th Century, Apr. 22, 1940.
- Wool:** Ill.: Hauling bales of wool, Australia, Mar. 18, 1940.

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- General:** War Economy Changes National Habits, Apr. 8, 1940.
- Abbeys:** Ill.: Battle Abbey, England, Oct. 7, 1940.
- Aqueducts:** Ill.: Double-decked aqueduct, Crete, Dec. 2, 1940.
Big Diomedes and Little Diomedes: Russia 2 Miles from U. S. A., 2 ill., Feb. 17, 1941.
- Archeology:** Expedition Finds Five Huge Carved Heads in Mexico, Apr. 15, 1940.
Explorers Made Important Finds in 1940 in Spite of War Menace, 2 ill., Jan. 13, 1941.
- Architecture:** Ills.: Lamasey and butter sculpture, Tibet, Feb. 26, 1940; Cathedral, Turku, Finland, Feb. 19, 1940; Pagoda, Ningsia, China; Air view of Mont St. Michel, France; Houses, Jidda, Arabia, Apr. 22, 1940; Civic Center and Courthouse, Milwaukee, May 13, 1940; St. Paul's Cathedral, London; Battle Abbey, England, Oct. 7, 1940; Tower of London, Dec. 2, 1940; Air view of Kenilworth Castle, England; Ancient theater, Sicily, Dec. 9, 1940; Onion-shaped cupolas, Válcov, U. S. S. R., Jan. 13, 1941; Gargoyles, Notre Dame, Paris; Dome of U. S. Capitol, Jan. 20, 1941; Church, Ethiopia; Minaret, Turkey, Feb. 10, 1941.
- Castles and Palaces:** Ills.: Château d'If, Marseille, France, Oct. 14, 1940; Tower of London, Dec. 2, 1940; Air view of Kenilworth Castle, England, Dec. 9, 1940.
- Census:** Census and the American Scene, Oct. 14, 1940.
- Children:** Ills.: Navajo boy, Mar. 4, 1940; Norwegian girl, Mar. 11, 1940; Hungarian baby, Apr. 8, 1940; Croatian boys, Apr. 15, 1940; Swedish family, Apr. 29, 1940; Playground and children, Kobe, Japan, Oct. 28, 1940; Albanian girl gathering firewood, Nov. 4, 1940; Filipino boys with model airplanes, Nov. 18, 1940; Newsboys, Montevideo, Uruguay, Dec. 2, 1940; Boy hauling peat, Galway, Eire, Dec. 9, 1940; Hungarian children acting Christmas pageant, Dec. 16, 1940; High school boys learning to handle sheep, North Island, New Zealand, Jan. 6, 1941; Eskimo children, Wales, Alaska, Jan. 13, 1941; Eskimo children, Little Diomedes Island, Alaska (2 ill.), Feb. 17, 1941.
- Churches, Cathedrals, and Mosques:** Mont St. Michel: Historic Bit of France in the English Channel, 2 ill., Apr. 22, 1940.
Additional ill.: Cathedral, Turku, Finland, Feb. 19, 1940; St. Paul's Cathedral, London, Oct. 7, 1940; Onion-shaped cupolas, Válcov, U. S. S. R., Jan. 13, 1941; Gargoyles, Notre Dame, Paris, Jan. 20, 1941; Columns, Monreale cathedral, Sicily; Interior of mosque, Giarabub, Libya, Feb. 3, 1941; Minaret, Thrace, Turkey; Church, Ethiopia, Feb. 10, 1941.
- Coins:** Yuans, Yens, Sens, and Bahts: Money in Asia's Pockets, 2 ill., Feb. 10, 1941.
- Costumes and Clothing:** Soldiers in Skirts: The Evzones of Greece, Dec. 16, 1940.
Additional ill.: Serbian girls, Yugoslavia, Feb. 19, 1940; Korean buying hat, Mar. 4, 1940; Girl in Norwegian dress, Mar. 11, 1940; Senussi sheik, Northern Africa; Lapps, Apr. 1, 1940; Villagers, Nograd county, Hungary, Apr. 8, 1940; Croatian boys, Yugoslavia, Apr. 15, 1940; Swedish family, Apr. 29, 1940; Greek soldiers wearing the *fustanella*, Athens; Albanian girl, Nov. 4, 1940; Shepherd's shoes (*tsaruchia*), Greece, Nov. 18, 1940; Native women, French Guinea, Nov. 25, 1940; Women wearing Turkish dress, Scutari, Albania, Jan. 13, 1941.
- Dams:** Peacetime Engineering Projects Forged Ahead in 1940, Jan. 27, 1941.
See also Flood Control and Irrigation.
- Dancers and dancing:** Ills.: Dancers performing ancient Greek dance, Athens, Nov. 18, 1940; Greek evzones dancing, Dec. 16, 1940; Bolivian Indians, Feb. 3, 1941.
- Dwellings:** Puglia No Longer the "Thirsty Land" of Italy, 2 ill., Feb. 19, 1940.
Additional ill.: Korean village, Mar. 4, 1940; Navajo Indian (interior), Mar. 4, 1940; Goat's hair tent, Palestine, Oct. 21, 1940; Adobe "apartment houses," Tunisia, Nov. 25, 1940; Beehive homes, Syria, Dec. 16, 1940; Eskimo houses, Alaska, Feb. 17, 1941.
- Education:** Milwaukee, Middle Western Progressive, To Welcome N. E. A., May 13, 1940.
- Elections:** Election Day Finds 80 Million Potential Voters in U. S., Nov. 4, 1940.
- Expeditions and Explorations:** Badlands of South Dakota Give Up Rare Fossil Bones, Nov. 18, 1940.
Expedition To Seek Bones of American Rhinoceros, Mar. 18, 1940.
Expedition Finds Five Huge Carved Heads in Mexico, Apr. 15, 1940.
Explorers Made Important Finds in 1940 in Spite of War Menace, 2 ill., Jan. 13, 1941.
Sun's "Halo" Eclipse To Be Observed by Expedition, Apr. 1, 1940.
- Flags:** Pan American Flags Aloft for Pan American Day, Apr. 15, 1940.
Additional ill.: Native vender with U. S. flags displayed on head burden, Virgin Islands, Nov. 11, 1940; Sailors marching with U. S. flag, Shanghai, Jan. 20, 1941.
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Susquehanna Valley Learns to Handle Floods, Apr. 22, 1940.
- Forts and Fortresses:** Gibraltar's Unbroken Back Door, 2 ill., Nov. 11, 1940.
Additional ill.: City walls, Rhodes, Jan. 6, 1941; City walls and view of harbor, Malta, Feb. 10, 1941.
- Gateways:** Ill.: Twig gateway, Yugoslavia, Oct. 28, 1940.
- Geography:** Where Does the West Begin? Apr. 22, 1940.
See also Physical Geography.

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 New U. S. Defense Bases: Trinidad and British Guiana, Oct. 28, 1940.
Virgin Islands: New U. S. Defense Bases: They Aid Older Caribbean Stations, 2 ills., Nov. 11, 1940.
West Indies: See Antigua, Bahama Islands, Cuba, Guadeloupe, Jamaica, Martinique, Puerto Rico, St. Lucia, Trinidad, and Virgin Islands.

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Bering Strait: Big Diomed and Little Diomed: Russia 2 Miles from U. S. A., 2 ills., Feb. 17, 1941.
 See also Greenland and Iceland.

MAPS AND MAP MAKING

Map Making: Mapping New Expressions on the Face of the United States, Nov. 25, 1940.
 New Europe Map Shows Six Countries Enlarged, May 6, 1940.
Sketch Maps: Caribbean Sea, Showing Panama Canal and Greater Antilles, Oct. 21, 1940; Denmark, and portions of Germany, Norway, and Sweden, with inset of Baltic and North Sea regions, Apr. 8, 1940; Greece, May 6, 1940; North-central England, and Wales, showing location of Liverpool, Nov. 4, 1940; Northern Ireland, and portion of Eire, Dec. 16, 1940; Sicily, Feb. 17, 1941.

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Airplanes: Horta in the Azores: Mid-Atlantic City of Wings, Mar. 18, 1940.
Automobiles: ills.: Buick, Japan, Nov. 11, 1940; Fiat, Turin, Italy, Jan. 20, 1941.
Boats and Ships: Navy Day Shows Off the Battleship, a Town Afloat, Oct. 21, 1940.
 South America's Lake Titicaca To Have North American Fish, Feb. 26, 1940.
 Additional ills.: Finnish tar boat shooting rapids, Feb. 26, 1940; Yacht, destroyer, and gondola, Grand Canal, Venice, Cruise ship in Norwegian fjord, Apr. 29, 1940; Steamer and lateen-rigged sailboats, Suez Canal, Oct. 14, 1940; U. S. warships, San Juan harbor, Puerto Rico, Nov. 11, 1940; *Bowdoin* (schooner), Battle Harbor, Labrador, Nov. 11, 1940; Curraghs, Blasket Islands, Eire, Dec. 9, 1940; Quays and ships, Southampton, England, Dec. 16, 1940; Rhine River cargo boats (2 ills.), Germany, Jan. 6, 1941; Fishing boats, Danube delta, U. S. S. R., Jan. 13, 1941; *Normandie*, Le Havre, France, Jan. 27, 1941; Raft, Nicaragua; Fruiter, Santos, Brazil, Feb. 17, 1941.
Bridges: Peacetime Engineering Projects Forged Ahead in 1940, Jan. 27, 1941.
 Additional ill.: Air view of bridges over Mississippi at St. Louis, Feb. 26, 1940.
Busses: ills.: Charcoal-burning bus, Pola, Italy, Apr. 8, 1940; Open-air bus, Antigua, West Indies, Nov. 4, 1940.
Canals: Suez Clinches Egypt's 2,000-Year Tie to European Politics, 2 ills., Oct. 14, 1940.
Carts: ills.: Zebu-drawn carts, Thailand, Dec. 9, 1940.
Domestic Animals: ills.: Camel with palanquin, Arabia, Mar. 4, 1940; Navajo boy with kids, Mar. 4, 1940; Donkey train, Ningxia, China, Mar. 11, 1940; Bullock team hauling wool, Australia, Mar. 18, 1940; Mule on bridge, Syria, May 13, 1940; Reindeer drawing sleds, Kiruna, Sweden, May 13, 1940; Donkey hauling peat, Galway, Eire; Zebu-drawn carts, Thailand, Dec. 9, 1940; Donkey, Loaded, Kenya-Jubaland, Jan. 13, 1941; Berber and burro, Libia; Camel, Canary Islands; Oxen plowing, Bulgaria, Jan. 27, 1941; Oxen, Thrace, Turkey, Feb. 10, 1941; Dogs, Marquesas Islands; Eskimo dogs, Alaska, Feb. 17, 1941.
Highways and Roads: Burma Road Is China's Highway of Destiny, Oct. 21, 1940.
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Rivers: Danube Delta Tense as Russo-German Pressure Point, Jan. 13, 1941.
 La Plata River Plays Part in Western Hemisphere Defense, Feb. 3, 1941.
Sedan Chairs: ills.: Sedan chair and bearers, Yunnan Province, China, Oct. 21, 1940.
Straits and Channels: Dardanelles and Bosphorus, Held by Turks, Long Coveted by Others, Nov. 18, 1940.
 Sicilian Channel Dramatizes Duel Between Sea and Air Power, Feb. 3, 1941.
 Will the Dardanelles, Back Door to Europe, Open or Close? Apr. 22, 1940.
Trucks: ills.: Truck and trailer transporting tank car, Turin, Italy, Jan. 20, 1941.

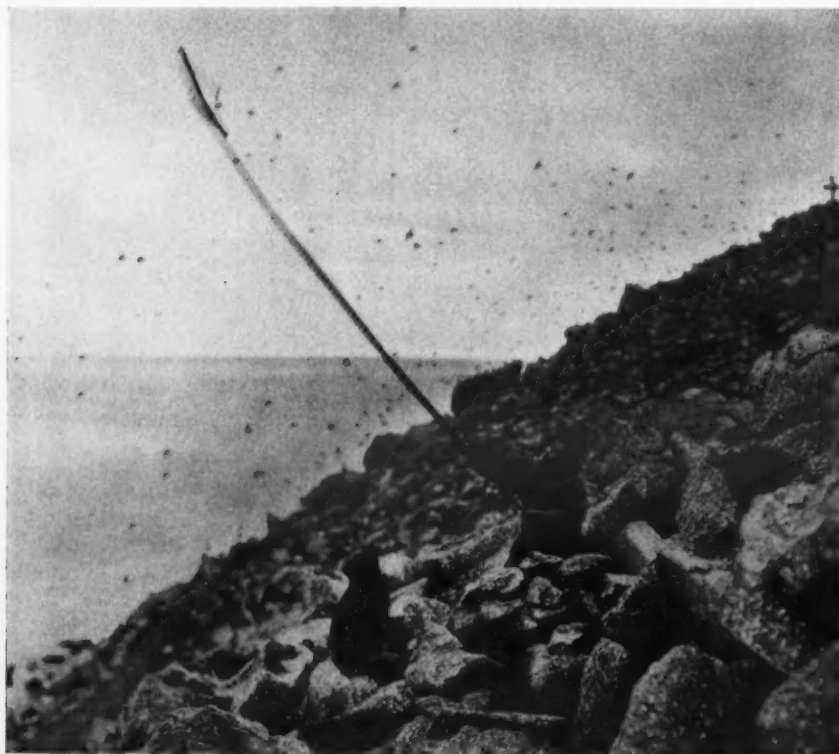
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General: Minute Visits to the Midlands, Dec. 9, 1940.
 War Economy Changes National Habits, Apr. 8, 1940.
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 Additional ills.: Dusting cabbages with insecticide, Texas, Feb. 19, 1940; Dividing rice crop, Java, Apr. 1, 1940; Harvesting wheat, Hungary, Apr. 8, 1940; Drying barley, Norway; Drying corn, Italy; Husking rice, Thailand, May 6, 1940; Well sweep and fields, Egypt, Oct. 14, 1940; Gardens, Chosen, Oct. 28, 1940; Rice paddies, Thailand, Dec. 9, 1940; Plowing, Bulgaria, Jan. 27, 1941; Threshing, Thrace, Turkey, Feb. 10, 1941.
 See also Grains.
Bananas: Yes, We Have More Bananas Than Ever, 3 ills., Feb. 17, 1941.
Butter: China Helps with Butter Bill for Tibet's New Lama, 2 ills., Feb. 26, 1940.
Coal: Germany's Industrial Ruhr, Feb. 10, 1941.
Coffee: A War Refugee, 2 ills., Feb. 19, 1940.
Corn: ills.: Drying corn, Italy, May 6, 1940.
Dairying: Commodities in the News: No. 3, Dairying Finds New Milky Ways, 2 ills., Oct. 7, 1940.
 Additional ill.: Norwegian girl leaving for mountain pasture, Mar. 11, 1940.
Fisheries: ills.: Shipping barreled herring, Iceland, Apr. 8, 1940; Sturgeon fishermen, Válcov, Bessarabia, U. S. S. R., Oct. 7, 1940; Japanese cormorant fisherman, Oct. 28, 1940.
Fruit: ills.: Shipping grapes, Ontario, Canada, Mar. 18, 1940; Rambutan vender, Batavia, Java, Jan. 6, 1941.
 See also Bananas.
Fuel: ills.: Loading charcoal-burning bus, Pola, Italy, Apr. 8, 1940; Woman carrying furze kindling, Yugoslavia, Apr. 15, 1940; Cutting peat, Jutland, Denmark, Apr. 29, 1940; Albanian girl gathering firewood, Nov. 4, 1940; Ox carts drawing brushwood, Turkey, Nov. 25, 1940; Hauling peat, Galway, Eire, Dec. 9, 1940.
Gold: Korea (Chosen), with Raw Materials for Resources-Poor Japan, 2 ills., Mar. 4, 1940.
Grains: Commodities in the News: No. 1, Grains and a Rationed Breadbasket, 3 ills., May 6, 1940.
 "Paper Peace" for Romania, Storm Center of the Balkans, 2 ills., Feb. 26, 1940.
 Additional ills.: Harvesting wheat, Hungary, Apr. 8, 1940; Thracian woman threshing, Turkey, Feb. 10, 1941.
Harbors and Ports: Each British Port Plays Special Commercial Role, 2 ills., Dec. 16, 1940.
 "Invasion Ports" of France Feel British Blows, Jan. 27, 1941.
 Liverpool, the "Tradesmen's Entrance" to England, 1 map, Nov. 4, 1940.
 London Is One of World's Best Air Targets, 2 ills., Oct. 7, 1940.
 Turku Now Finland's Leading Winter Port, Feb. 19, 1940.
 War Targets in Germany: Two of Europe's Greatest Inland Ports (Mannheim-Ludwigshafen and Hamborn-Duisburg), 2 ills., Jan. 6, 1941.
 War Targets in Italy: Industrial Turin and Frequented Naples, Jan. 20, 1941.
 Additional ills.: Air view of Nassau, Bahamas, Oct. 21, 1940; San Juan, Puerto Rico, Nov. 11, 1940; Gibraltar Bay, Nov. 11, 1940; Munychia, Greece, Nov. 18, 1940; Herakleion (Candia), Crete, Dec. 2, 1940; Docks and dredges, Buenos Aires harbor, Feb. 3, 1941; View of Grand Harbour, Malta, Feb. 10, 1941.
Imports and Exports: Apple Carts of International Trade Upset by Wars, Mar. 18, 1940.
 Bulk of Japanese Trade Is with U. S. and Great Britain, Nov. 11, 1940.
 Commodities in the News: No. 2, Meats and the World's Muscle, 3 ills., May 13, 1940.
Iron and Steel: France's Lorraine Borderland a Perennial War Hostage, Dec. 9, 1940.
 Germany's Industrial Ruhr, Feb. 10, 1941.
 Sweden Counts Resources, May 13, 1940.

Rapids: Ill.: Rapids at Niskakoski, Finland, Feb. 26, 1940.
Rivers: La Plata River Plays Part in Western Hemisphere Defense, Feb. 3, 1941.
 Modern Spillway for Ancient Euphrates, Garden of Eden River, May 13, 1940.
 Susquehanna Valley Learns To Handle Floods, Apr. 22, 1940.
 Additional ill.: Air view of Mississippi at St. Louis, Feb. 26, 1940; Thames, at London, Oct. 7, 1940.
Seas: "Bitter" Adriatic, Contested Sea Pocket of the Mediterranean, Apr. 29, 1940.
Straits and Channels: Dardanelles and Bosphorus, Held by Turks, Long Coveted by Others, Nov. 18, 1940.
 Sicilian Channel Dramatizes Duel Between Sea and Air Power, Feb. 3, 1941.
 Skagerrak and Kattegat: Embattled Channel Waters of Scandinavia, Apr. 29, 1940.
 Will the Dardanelles, Back Door to Europe, Open or Close? Apr. 22, 1940.
Volcanoes: Eruption Rips Mauna Loa, Hawaiian Volcano Giant, Apr. 29, 1940.
 Additional ill.: Museum at St. Pierre, Martinique, Nov. 18, 1940.
Waterfalls: Ill.: Iguassú Falls, Argentina, Nov. 4, 1940.

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Anthropology: Explorers Made Important Finds in 1940 in Spite of War Menace, 2 ill., Jan. 13, 1941.
Astronomy: Planet Merry-Go-Round: A Line-Up of the Sun's Circling Family, 1 diagram, Mar. 4, 1940.
 Sun's "Halo" Eclipse To Be Observed by Expedition, Apr. 1, 1940.
Engineering: Peacetime Engineering Projects Forged Ahead in 1940, Jan. 27, 1941.
Machinery, Instruments, etc.: Ill.: Camera used on eclipse expeditions, Apr. 1, 1940.
Meteorology: "Once-in-a-Lifetime" January Moved Arctic to Sunny South, Feb. 19, 1940.
Oceanography: Explorers Made Important Finds in 1940 in Spite of War Menace, 2 ill., Jan. 13, 1941.
 Ocean's Floor Explored with Deep-Sea Soundings, Apr. 8, 1940.
Paleontology: Badlands of South Dakota Give up Rare Fossil Bones, Nov. 18, 1940.
 Expedition To Seek Bones of American Rhinoceros, Mar. 18, 1940.
 Explorers Made Important Finds in 1940 in Spite of War Menace, 2 ill., Jan. 13, 1941.
Radio: Sun's "Halo" Eclipse To Be Observed by Expedition, Apr. 1, 1940.
Seismology: What Is an Earthquake? New England Demonstrates, Jan. 20, 1941.
Stratosphere: Ill.: Stratosphere gondola (1935), Feb. 3, 1941.
Zoology: Explorers Made Important Finds in 1940 in Spite of War Menace, 2 ill., Jan. 13, 1941.



Photograph by Henry B. Collins, Jr.

ESKIMO RECIPE FOR AUKLET STEW: FIRST CATCH YOUR AUKLET

Birds are man's only wild animal companions on Big and Little Diomed Islands, except occasionally in winter when a fox or polar bear roams out over the ice from the mainland. Not even mice live there. Hosts of auklets, puffins, kittiwakes, and other Arctic birds breed among the rocks of the steep slopes, making the islands famous among ornithologists around the world. Poultry for dinner, as a variation from the perpetual fish diet, is caught wild on the wing, in a net on a long light pole. This Eskimo lad on Little Diomed was photographed rising excitedly from his blind in the pile of rocks to "fish" in the air for a crested auklet.

- Government:** Election Day Finds 80 Million Potential Voters in U. S., Nov. 4, 1940.
Inauguration Also Inaugurates Washington's Annual Tourist Trek Jan. 20, 1941.
1940 Toppled Kings and Governments in World-Wide Upsets, 2 ills., Jan. 20, 1941.
- History:** England's Invasion Threat Holds Headlines for Weeks, Oct. 7, 1940.
England's Plans Parallel Old Blueprints for Defense, Oct. 21, 1940.
Spirit of St. Louis—and Substance, Too—Sampled by School Administrators, Feb. 26, 1940.
Vital Viipuri, Chief Soviet Objective in East Finland, Mar. 11, 1940.
- Holidays, Celebrations, and Customs:** Santa Claus's International Family, 2 ills., Dec. 16, 1940.
Additional: Indians, Bolivia, and Indians, Arizona, (2 ills.), Feb. 3, 1941.
- Inaugurations:** Inauguration Also Inaugurates Washington's Annual Tourist Trek, Jan. 20, 1941.
- Indians and Eskimos:** Navajo Indians Irrigate Reservation in Southwest, 2 ills., Mar. 4, 1940.
Additional ills.: Eskimos, Greenland, May 6, 1940; Seminoles, Florida, Nov. 25, 1940; Eskimo children, Alaska, Jan. 13, 1941; Indians, Island of the Sun, Bolivia; Papago Indians, Arizona, Feb. 3, 1941; Eskimo children, Little Diomed Island, Alaska (2 ills.), Feb. 17, 1941.
- Irrigation:** Modern Spillway for Ancient Euphrates, Garden of Eden River, May 13, 1940.
Navajo Indians Irrigate Reservation in Southwest, 2 ills., Mar. 4, 1940.
- Lighthouses:** Ill.: Panaraki lighthouse, Turkey, Nov. 18, 1940.
- Model Airplanes:** Ill.: Filipino boys with model airplanes, Nov. 18, 1940.
- Museums:** Ill.: Museum at St. Pierre, Martinique, Nov. 18, 1940; National Archeological Museum, Athens, Nov. 25, 1940.
- National Geographic Society:** Badlands of South Dakota Give up Rare Fossil Bones, Nov. 18, 1940.
Big Diomed and Little Diomed: Russia 2 Miles from U. S. A., 2 ills., Feb. 17, 1941.
Expedition Finds Five Huge Carved Heteros in Mexico, Apr. 15, 1940.
Expedition To Seek Bones of American Rhinoceros, Mar. 18, 1940.
Explorers Made Important Finds in 1940 in Spite of War Menace, 2 ills., Jan. 13, 1941.
Mapping New Expressions on the Face of the United States, Nov. 25, 1940.
New Europe Map Shows Six Countries Enlarged, May 6, 1940.
Sun's "Halo" Eclipse To Be Observed by Expedition, Apr. 1, 1940.
Additional ill.: Stratosphere gondola (1935), Feb. 3, 1941.
- National Parks and Monuments:** Eruption Rips Mtns. Moa, Hawaiian Volcano Giant, Apr. 29, 1940.
Additional ills.: Badlands, South Dakota, Mar. 18, 1940; Nov. 18, 1940.
- Pagodas:** Ill.: Pagoda, Ningsia, China, Mar. 11, 1940.
- Pan American Union:** Pan American Flags Aloft for Pan American Day, Apr. 15, 1940.
- Pyramids:** Ill.: Pyramid of Maidum, Egypt, Oct. 14, 1940.
- Races and Tribes:** China's Ningsia Province Penetrated by Japanese Troops, 2 ills., Mar. 11, 1940.
Croatia: Yugoslavian Hinge of Balkan Politics, 2 ills., Apr. 15, 1940.
"Paper Peace" for Romania, Storm Center of the Balkans, 2 ills., Feb. 26, 1940.
Poles from Vanished Poland in America for 300 Years, Apr. 15, 1940.
Senussi Sect of the Sahara, a Factor in History Again, Feb. 3, 1941.
Additional ills.: Arabs pouring coffee, Trans-Jordan, Feb. 19, 1940; Finnish Lapps, Apr. 1, 1940; Senussi sheik, Northern Africa, Apr. 1, 1940; Native women, Netherlands Indies (2 ills.), Apr. 1, 1940; Lapp and reindeer train, Kiruna, Sweden, May 13, 1940; Hungarian Szeklers, Transylvania, Oct. 28, 1940; Australian aboriginal, Jan. 6, 1941; Gurreh tribesman, Kenya-Jubaland, Jan. 13, 1941; Libians; Berber and burro, Jan. 27, 1941; Afghans, Herat, Afghanistan, Feb. 10, 1941.
See also Indians and Eskimos.
- Religion:** Catholic World Includes Odd Corners of the Globe, 3 ills., Feb. 3, 1941.
China Helps with Butter Bill for Tibet's New Lama, 2 ills., Feb. 26, 1940.
Mecca Pilgrimage Ends Moslem Year, Mar. 4, 1940.
Senussi Sect of the Sahara, a Factor in History Again, Feb. 3, 1941.
Additional ill.: Monks, Finland, Mar. 4, 1940.
- Sculpture:** Ills.: Tibetan butter sculpture (2 ills.), Feb. 26, 1940; Bas-reliefs, Department of Justice Building, Washington, D. C., Mar. 18, 1940; Indian carved head found at La Venta, Mexico, Apr. 15, 1940; Elephant bas-reliefs, Angkor, French Indo-China, Jan. 13, 1941; Ruins of sculpture, Cirene, Libya; Columns, Monreale cathedral, Sicily, Feb. 3, 1941.
See also Statues and Monuments.
- Sports and Games:** Baseball Makes a Big Business of Pleasure, Apr. 29, 1940.
Lady on Horseback, Apr. 22, 1940.
- Stamps:** Stamps: Thumbail Geography, 1 map, May 6, 1940.
- Statues and Monuments:** Ills.: Monument commemorating battle of Austerlitz, Mar. 11, 1940; Monument to Kosciuszko, Washington, D. C., Apr. 15, 1940; Statue of Sir Francis Drake, Plymouth, England, Oct. 21, 1940; Tomb of Greek Unknown Soldier, Athens, Nov. 4, 1940; Monument to Kemal Ataturk, Ankara, Turkey, Nov. 25, 1940; Zeus Hurling the Thunderbolt (Phidias), Athens, Nov. 25, 1940; Monument to *gaucho*s, Montevideo, Uruguay, Dec. 2, 1940; Statue of Joan of Arc, Domremy-la-Fucelle, France, Dec. 9, 1940.
- Streets and Avenues:** Ills.: Boulevard, Ankara, Turkey, Nov. 25, 1940; Night view of Pennsylvania Avenue, Washington, D. C.; Throgmorton street, London, Jan. 20, 1941.
- Treaties and Conferences:** New Boundaries for a Shorn Finland, Apr. 1, 1940.
"Paper Peace" for Romania, Storm Center of the Balkans, 2 ills., Feb. 26, 1940.
- Windmills:** Ill.: Windmills, Horta, Azores, Mar. 18, 1940.

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- English:** London's Square-Mile City Within a City, Jan. 20, 1941.

NATURAL HISTORY

- Animals:** Old Australia, Land of Wonders, Sends Newest Diplomat to U. S., 3 ills., Mar. 18, 1940.
Ills.: Dancing bear, Romania, Feb. 26, 1940; Jaw of baleen whale, Alaska, Jan. 13, 1941.
See also Transportation: Domestic Animals.
- Birds:** Tower of London's Ravens Among World's Privileged Pets, Dec. 2, 1940.
Additional ills.: Fishing cormorant, Japan, Oct. 28, 1940; Sulphur-crested white cockatoo, Australia, Jan. 6, 1941; Auklets, Alaska, Feb. 17, 1941.
- Fish:** South America's Lake Titicaca To Have North American Fish, Feb. 26, 1940.
- Frogs:** Fashion Finds the Frog, Apr. 22, 1940.
- Fruit:** Yes, We Have More Bananas Than Ever, 3 ills., Feb. 17, 1941.
- Sponges:** Bahamian Sponge Industry Hard Hit by Fungus Disease, 2 ills., Apr. 15, 1940.
- Toads:** Ill.: Toads, Apr. 22, 1940.
- Trees:** Ill.: Dragon tree, Canary Islands, Jan. 27, 1941.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY

- Beaches:** Ills.: Santa Monica beach, California, Oct. 14, 1940; Pocitos Beach, Uruguay, Dec. 2, 1940.
- Deserts:** China's Ningsia Province Penetrated by Japanese Troops, 2 ills., Mar. 11, 1940.
Egypt's Fortified "Backdoor" Opens on Italian Libya, Apr. 1, 1940.
- Earthquakes:** What Is an Earthquake? New England Demonstrates, Jan. 20, 1941.
- Erosion:** Ills.: South Dakota Badlands, Mar. 18, 1940; Nov. 18, 1940.
- Fjords:** Norway's Fjord-Gashed, Rock-Bound Coast, Apr. 29, 1940.
- Lakes:** Finnish Battlefields Beside Ladoga, Europe's Largest Lake, Mar. 4, 1940.
South America's Lake Titicaca To Have North American Fish, Feb. 26, 1940.
- Mountains:** Ills.: View of Mount Ararat, May 6, 1940; Limestone mountains, Kwangsi, China, Nov. 25, 1940.
- Oceans:** Ocean's Floor Explored with Deep-Sea Soundings, Apr. 8, 1940.
- Passes:** German Guards at Central Europe's "Front Door": The Moravian Pass, Mar. 11, 1940.